**TIES 2023 Meeting**

**Abstract Submission**

*Instructions for the authors:*

**Title (maximum of 20 words):**

The title of the abstracts should be no more than 20 words. Use an attractive title that conveys and highlights what is unique, innovative about your approach, any unanticipated discovery and/or success story.

**Authors:**

Include all authors, the full name (first name, middle name initial and last name), affiliation (Department, Institution, City, Country) and e-mail address must be provided.

**Presenting author/s:**

At least one author must register and present virtually or in-person at the meeting. Please indicate the number of presenters and the name or names of who will be presenting.

**Hybrid or In-person presentation:**

Please indicate if the presentation will be hybrid or in-person.

**Abstract (maximum of 300 words):**

Please use plain language. Write clearly and concisely to attract interest and inform your intended audience comprising a mix of subject-matter and interdisciplinary researchers, practitioners, and learners. Please try avoid the use of acronyms or technical jargon. Make sure to highlight the key innovation, potential impact/s, and expected outcome/s of the research.

**Keywords (at least 3, maximum of 5):**

Please provide at least 3 and up to 5 keywords

**References (maximum of 3):**

Please include a 1-3 references for those interested to understand and explore the subject matter related to your paper presentation with more breadth and/or in more depth.

Please use the format of: Author, Year, Title, Journal, Volume, Pages, DOI.

**Note on special symbols:**

Special symbols either in the abstract or in the names of the authors should be included using LaTeX syntax. This will help to ensure correctness when abstracts are included together within the LaTeX proceedings.